## **Author index 1999**

### Δ

Aguilar A., 395 Alvarez-Peral F.J., 521 Antonio D., Araújo da Silva K.R., 153 Argüelles J.C., 521 Arnold C., 33

### B

Bachellier S., 629 Baida N., 303 Bailey K., 703 Baldi F., 69 Belhadj O., 403 Belin D., 507 Ben-Mahrez K., 403 Bertolla F., 375 Bes M., 531 Biaudet V., 579 Biavati B., 117 Bisetti N., Bonhivers M., 499 Boudouma M., 531 Bouhnik Y., Boulanger P., 499 Bouyer M., 129 Bové J.M., 239 Brun Y., 531 Buc H., 747 Buder S., 167 Buffet-Janvresse C., 143 Buhmann A., 507 Buommino E., 13

### C

Cabral M.M.D.A., 205 Caccamo D., 221 Carrick F.N., 483 Catania M.R., 13 Cavin J.M., 189 Chandler M., 677 Chart H., 247 Chetoui H., 265 China B., 323 Clément J.-M., 629 Clewley J.P., 247 Clewley J.P., 33 Coimbra R.S., 543 Courcol R., 317 Courvalin P., 367 Craquelin S., 143 Crociani F., 117 Cusumano V., 13

### D

Dabboussi F., 303 Dahl M.K., 167 Daly M.J., 713 Daly S., 83 Damiani G., 83 Danchin A., 727 Dartois V., 189 Dary A., 439 de Graaff L.H., 281 De Mol P., 265 Decaris B., 439 Delhalle E., 265 de Vries R.P., 281 Devrin A.C., 323 Dhaenens L., 475 Di Cello F., 45, 221 Dick T., 295 Dijkshoorn L., 69 Diviès C., 189 Domingues R.M.C.P., 257 Dujon, B., 589

### E-F

Ehrmann M., 507 El Karoui M., 579 Elomari M., 303 Etienne J., 531 Fani F., 221 Fani R., 45, 69, 83 Farina F., 5 Ferenci T., 431 Ferreira M.C.S., 257 Fialho A.M., 105 Fouque F., 333 Freney J., 531 Friis C., 775

### G

Gala J.L., 129
Galeotti C.L., 179
Gelfand M.S., 757
Gelhaye E., 465
Gennaro M.L.,
Giorgini D., 372
Girjes A.A., 483
Gonçalves R.B., 61, 257
Grau S., 507
Grimont F., 543
Grimont P.A.D., 543
Gruss A., 579
Guedon E., 465
Guerout A.-M., 643
Guespin-Michel J., 143, 447

Gugliandolo C., 221 Guiso N., 333 Gwinn M.L., 603

### H

Haentjens S., 317 Hamze M., 303 Hedrick R.P., Hennequin C., 589 Heusterspreute M., 129 Hill C.W., 667 Hofnung M., 577, 629 Houghton M., 179 Hozbor D., 333 Hübner P., 213 Hurtado A., 247 Husson M.-O., 475 Hutter B., 295

### I-K

Izard D., 303 Izzo E., 179 Jacquemin E.,323 Jensen L.J., 775 Klebba P.E., 385 Kriz P., 372

### L

Labarre C., 189 Larribe M., 372 Lavin M.F., 483 Lawson A.J., 247 Leblond P.,439 Leclerc H., 303 Leitão J.H., 105 Léonard C., 677 Leriche F., 447 Letellier L., 499 Linton D., 247 Liò P., 83 Los R., 555 Losi E., 13 Lüthy J., 213

### M

Macchia P., 385 Magalhaes P.P., 205 Mahillon J., 677 Mainil J., 323 Makarova K.S., 713 Malm A., 555 Mangin I., Marsan L., 781 Marshall N., 385 Marsou R., 531

Martin P., 439 Martínez-Salazar J., 737 Mattarelli P., 117 Maugeri T.L., 221 Mazel D., 643 Melchers K., 507 Melin P., 265 Mendes E.N., 205 Mercé Nogueras M., 395 Mérieau A., 447 Merino, S., 395 Metherell L., 33 Meugnier H.,531 Michel C., Miller S., 385 Minton K., 713 Montero M., 95 Moraes S.R., 257 Mori E., 83 Morlupi A., 5 Mortimer M., 199 Moura S.B., 205 Mouton C., 257 Mouton C., 61 Mugnai L., 45 Musilek M., 372 Mustilli A.C., 179

### N-0

Nicoli J.R., 205 Noppe-Leclercq I., 317 Ortega de Luna L., 13 Ortiz E., 737

### P-Q

Palleschi C., 5 Paulsen I.T., 691 Payot S., 465 Pepi M., 69 Perito B., 83 Pesenti M., 117 Petit F., 143 Petitdemange H., 465 Philippe M., 129 Pirson V., 323

Plançon L., 499 Polsinelli M., 199 Queiroz D.M.M., 205

Rabinovitch L., 153 Ramon A.M., 95 Ratiner Y.A., 475 Reeve J.N., 703 Regeard R., 447 Regué M., 395 Rejiba S., 403 Richard G.-F., 589 Rocha E.P., 727 Rocha G.A., 205 Rodríguez C., 737 Rodríguez T., 521 Romero D., 737 Rossano F., 13 Rowe-Magnus D.A., 643 Rudd K.E., 647

### S

Sabri A., 265 Sá-Correia I., 105 Sagot M.-F., 781 Saier Jr M.H., 691 Salzberg S.L., 603 Schbath S., 579 Scherer S., 617 Schönert S., 167 Schuhmacher A., 507 Seldin L., 153, 257 Sentandreu R., 95 Sfalanga A., 45 Shapiro J.A., 577 Shaw K.J., Simonet M., 317 Simonet P., 375 Singh S.P., 385 Smith H.O., 603 Stanley J., 33, 247 Studer E., 213 Sullivan E.R., 69 Sundqvist G., 61

Surico G., 45 Szczebara F., 475 Szczesniak Z., 555

### т

Taha M.K., 372 Tavares I.M., 105 Tegli S., 45 Thierry A., 589 Thonart P., 265 Tjernberg I., 69 Tomás J.M., 395 Tynecka Z., 555

### U - Z

Uccelletti D., 5 Ussery D.W., 775 Väisänen M.L., 61 Valencia-Morales E., 737 Valentin E., 95 van Belkum A., 617 Van de Casteele M., 21 van der Toorn J., 69 van Leeuwen W., 617 Van Nieuwenhuyse S., 475 Van Steenbergen T.J.M., 61 Vandenesch F., 531 Vandercam B., 129 Vaneechoutte M., 69 Vanet A., 781 Vannuffel P., 129 Verbrugh H., 617 Verhille S., 303 Viari A., 727 Vieira Ê.C., 205 Visser J., 281 Viter S., Wallet F., 317 Weitzenegger T., 507 Wenner T., 439 White O., 713 Williams Y.U., 385 Wilquet V., 21 Wolf Y.I., 713 Yeramian E., 747

# **Keyword index 1999**

A

α-acetolactate synthase, Cloning of branched chain amino acid biosynthesis genes and assays of α-acetolactate synthase activities in Leuconostoc mesenteroides subsp. cremoris, 189

Acinetobacter baumannii, PCR detection of aminoglycoside resistance genes: a rapid molecular typing method for Acinetobacter bauman-

nii, 317

Acinetobacter venetianus, Oil-degrading Acinetobacter strain RAG-1 and strains described as 'Acinetobacter venetianus sp. nov.' belong to the same genomic species, 69

Acinetobacter, Oil-degrading Acinetobacter strain RAG-1 and strains described as 'Acinetobacter venetianus sp. nov.' belong to the same

genomic species, 69 activator, Recognition of regulatory sites by genomic comparison, 757

Aeromonas hydrophila serogroup O:34, Two genes from the capsule of Aeromonas hydrophila (serogroup O:34) confer serum resistance to Escherichia coli K12 strains, 396

aflotoxin B1, Secondary metabolites of Aspergillus exert immunobiological effects on human monocytes,

13

AFLP, Predictive modelling of fluorescent AFLF: a new approach to the molecular epidemiology of E. coli, 33

α-glucosidase MalL, Properties of maltose-inducible α-glucosidase MalL (sucrase-isomaltase-maltase) in Bacillus subtilis: evidence for its contribution to maltodextrin utilization, 167

alginate, Pattern of changes in the activity of enzymes of GDP-D-mannuronic acid synthesis and in the level of transcription of algA, algC and algD genes accompanying the loss and emergence of mucoidy in Pseudomonas aeruginosa, 105

alginate gene transcription, Pattern of changes in the activity of enzymes of GDP-D-mannuronic acid synthesis and in the level of transcription of algA, algC and algD ge-

nes accompanying the loss and emergence of mucoidy in *Pseudo*monas aeruginosa, 105

algorithm, Promoter sequences and algorithmical methods for identi-

fying them, 781

allelic replacement, Microevolution through DNA exchange among strains of *Neisseria meningitidis* isolated during an outbreak in the Czech Republic, 372

Amazon, Re-evaluation of antibiotic and mercury resistance in *Escherichia coli* populations isolated in 1978 from Amazonian rubber tree

tappers and Indians, 407

aminoglycoside resistance, PCR detection of aminoglycoside resistance genes: a rapid molecular typing method for Acinetobacter baumannii, 317

aminoglycoside, PCR detection of aminoglycoside resistance genes: a rapid molecular typing method for Acinetobacter baumannii, 317

amylose, Properties of maltoseinducible α-glucosidase MalL (sucrase-isomaltase-maltase) in *Bacillus subtilis:* evidence for its contribution to maltodextrin utilization, 167

antibiotic resistance, Super-integrons, 643

antibiotic therapy, Molecular monitoring of human intestinal *Bifidobacterium* strain diversity, 343

antibiotic, Re-evaluation of antibiotic and mercury resistance in *Escherichia coli* populations isolated in 1978 from Amazonian rubber tree tappers and Indians, 407

antibiotics, Combinatorial approach of bacteria to antibiotic resistance,

367

antibiotyping, Epidemiological typing of extended-spectrum β-lactamase-producing *Klebsiella pneumoniae* isolates by pulsed-field gel electrophoresis and antibiotic susceptibility patterns, 265

antigenic variation, Functional and evolutionary roles of long repeats

in prokaryotes, 727

AP-PCR, Bacteroides fragilis isolates compared by AP-PCR, 257

archaea, The role of the codon first letter in the relationship between genomic GC content and protein amino acid composition, 21 – DNA repeats and archaeal nucleosome positioning, 703

ARDRA, Polyphasic approach to the characterisation of marine lumi-

nous bacteria, 221

Aspergillus niger, CreA modulates the XlnR-induced expression on xylose of Aspergillus niger genes involved in xylan degradation, 281

Aspergillus, Secondary metabolites of Aspergillus exert immunobiological effects on human monocytes, 13

ATP synthesis, Energy conservation in aerobically grown Staphylococcus aureus, 555

ATPase, Membrane topology of CadA homologous P-type ATPase of *Helicobacter pylori* as determined by expression of *phoA* fusions in *Escherichia coli* and the positive inside rule, 507

В

Bacillus sphaericus, Phenotypic and genetic diversity among Bacillus sphaericus strains isolated in Brazil, potentially useful as biological control agents against mosquito larvae, 153

Bacillus subtilis, Properties of maltose-inducible α-glucosidase MalL (sucrase-isomaltase-maltase) in Bacillus subtilis: evidence for its contribution to maltodextrin utili-

zation, 167

bacterial colonization, Effect of growth temperature on the biosynthesis of cell wall proteins from Bifidobacterium globosum, 117

bacterial competence, Horizontal gene transfers in the environment: natural transformation as a putative process for gene transfers between transgenic plants and microorganisms, 375

bacterial genome, IS elements as constituents of bacterial genomes, 677 – Tandem repeats in complete bacterial genome sequences: sequence and structural analyses for comparative studies, 747 bacterial growth, Molecular genetic characterisation of whiB3, a mycobacterial homologue of a Streptomyces sporulation factor, 295 - Production of viable cultures of Flavobacterium psychrophilum: approach and control, 351 - 'Growth of bacterial cultures' 50 years on: towards an uncertainty principle instead of constants in bacterial growth kinetics, 413

bacterial resistance, Combinatorial approach of bacteria to antibiotic

resistance, 367

bacteriophage, Phage DNA transport across membranes, 499

Bacteroides fragilis, Bacteroides fragilis isolates compared by AP-PCR, 257 base composition, Three views of mi-

crobial genomes, 775

Bifidobacterium, Effect of growth temperature on the biosynthesis of cell wall proteins from Bifidobacterium globosum, 117 - Molecular monitoring of human intestinal Bifidobacterium strain diversity, 343

BIME, Short palindromic repetitive DNA elements in enterobacteria: a

survey, 629

- biocontrol, Phenotypic and genetic diversity among Bacillus sphaericus strains isolated in Brazil, potentially useful as biological control agents against mosquito larvae,
- biodegradation, Biodegradation of phenylbenzoate and some of its derivatives by Scedosporium apiospermum, 413

biological control, Isolation and characterisation of a new antagonistic Burkholderia strain from the rhizosphere of healthy tomato plants, 45

β-lactam antibiotic, β-lactamasemediated resistance to extended spectrum cephalosporins among clinical isolates of Pseudomonas aeruginosa, 403

B-lactamase, β-lactamase-mediated resistance to extended spectrum cephalosporins among clinical isolates of Pseudomonas aeruginosa, 403

Bordetella bronchiseptica, Detection of Bordetella bronchiseptica by the polymerase chain reaction, 333

branched chain amino acid biosynthesis genes, Cloning of branched chain amino acid biosynthesis genes and assays of α-acetolactate synthase activities in Leuconostoc mesenteroides subsp. cremoris, 189

Burkholderia cepacia complex, Isolation and characterisation of a new antagonistic Burkholderia strain from the rhizosphere of healthy tomato plants, 45

CadA, Membrane topology of CadA homologous P-type ATPase of Helicobacter pylori as determined by expression of phoA fusions in Escherichia coli and the positive inside rule, 507

Campylobacter coli, Study of the presence of Campylobacter jejuni and C. coli in sand samples from four

Swiss chicken farms, 213

Campylobacter jejuni, Study of the presence of Campylobacter jejuni and C. coli in sand samples from four Swiss chicken farms, 213

Campylobacter, Campylobacter coli strains with enlarged flagellin genes isolated from river water, 247

Candida albicans, Trehalose hydrolysis is not required for human serum-induced dimorphic transition in Candida albicans: evidence from a ps1/tps1 mutant deficient in trehalose synthesis, 521

switch, Microevolution through DNA exchange among strains of Neisseria meningitidis isolated during an outbreak in the Czech Republic, 372

capsule, Two genes from the capsule of Aeromonas hydrophila (serogroup O:34) confer serum resistance to Escherichia coli K12 strains, 396

cell wall morphogenesis, Mutants of Kluyveromyces lactis with altered protein glycosylation are affected in cell wall morphogenesis, 5

cell wall proteins, Effect of growth temperature on the biosynthesis of cell wall proteins from Bifidobacte-

rium globosum, 117

cell wall, Yarrowia lipolytica cell wall architecture: interaction of Ywp1, a mycelian protein, with other wall components and the effect of its depletion, 105

cellobiose, Induction of lactate production associated with a decrease in NADH cell content enables growth resumption of Clostridium cellulolyticum in batch cultures on cellobiose, 465

cephalosporinase, β-lactamase-mediated resistance to extended spectrum cephalosporins among clini-

isolates of Pseudomonas aeruginosa, 403

chemostat culture, 'Growth of bacterial cultures' 50 years on: towards an uncertainty principle instead of constants in bacterial growth kinetics, 413

Chi, Characteristics of Chi distribution on different bacterial geno-

mes, 579

chicken farming, Study of the presence of Campylobacter jejuni and C. coli in sand samples from four Swiss chicken farms, 213

chitin, Mutants of Kluyveromyces lactis with altered protein glycosylation are affected in cell wall morphoge-

nesis, 5

Chlamydia, Single DNA sequence common to all chlamydial species employed for PCR detection of these organisms, 483

cloning, Heterogeneity of the eae genes in attaching/effacing Escherichia coli from cattle: comparison

with human strains, 323 Clostridium cellulolyticum, Induction of lactate production associated with a decrease in NADH cell content enables growth resumption of Clostridium cellulolyticum in

batch cultures on cellobiose, 465 colanic acid, Two genes from the capsule of Aeromonas hydrophila (serogroup O:34) confer serum resistance to Escherichia coli K12 strains,

combinatorial genetics, Combinatorial approach of bacteria to antibiotic resistance, 367

complete genome, Recognition of regulatory sites by genomic comparison, 757

complete genomes, Three views of microbial genomes, 775

computer analysis, Recognition of regulatory sites by genomic comparison, 757

CreA, CreA modulates the XlnRinduced expression on xylose of Aspergillus niger genes involved in xylan degradation, 281

cytokine, Secondary metabolites of Aspergillus exert immunobiological effects on human monocytes, 13

cytoplasmic membrane, Membrane topology of CadA homologous P-type ATPase of Helicobacter pylori as determined by expression of phoA fusions in Escherichia coli and the positive inside rule, 507

damaged berries, On the origins of wine yeast, 199

database, Novel intergenic repeats of Escherichia coli K-12, 647

Deinococcus radiodurans, Short repeats and IS elements in the extremely radiation-resistant bacterium Deinococcus radiodurans and comparison to other bacterial species, 713

developmental control, Evolution of the linear chromosomal DNA in Streptomyces: is genomic variability developmentally modulated ?, 439

diacetyl, Cloning of branched chain amino acid biosynthesis genes and assays of α-acetolactate synthase activities in Leuconostoc mesenteroides subsp. cremoris, 189

diagnosis, Detection of Bordetella bronchiseptica by the polymerase

chain reaction, 333

diaryl esters, Biodegradation of phenylbenzoate and some of its derivatives by Scedosporium apiospermum, 413

differential diagnosis, Molecular characterization of femA from Staphylococcus hominis and Staphylococcus saprophyticus, and femAbased discrimination of staphylococcal species, 129

dimorphic transition, Trehalose hydrolysis is not required for human serum-induced dimorphic transition in Candida albicans: evidence from a ps1/tps1 mutant deficient in

trehalose synthesis, 521

disaccharide, Properties of maltoseinducible α-glucosidase MalL (sucrase-isomaltase-maltase) in Bacillus subtilis: evidence for its contribution to maltodextrin utilization, 167

dissemination, Super-integrons, 643 disulphide bridges, Comparison of secretion of a hepatitis C virus glycoprotein in Saccharomyces cerevisiae and Kluyveromyces lactis, 179

DNA binding proteins, HSa of Staphylococcus aureus, a new member of the HU family of bacterial histone-like proteins, 287

DNA compaction, Phage DNA transport across membranes, 499

DNA structure, Three views of micro-

bial genomes, 775

DNA, Horizontal gene transfers in the environment: natural transformation as a putative process for gene transfers between transgenic plants and microorganisms, 375 - DNA uptake signal sequences in naturally transformable bacteria, 603

DNA-DNA hybridization, Taxonomic study of bacteria isolated from Lebanese spring waters: proposal for Pseudomonas cedrella sp. nov. and P. orientalis sp. nov., 303

eae gene, Heterogeneity of the eae genes in attaching/effacing Escherichia coli from cattle: comparison with human strains, 323

ecological niche, Comparison of iron uptake in different Helicobacter spe-

cies, 475

energy coupling, Energy conserva-tion in aerobically grown Staphylococcus aureus, 555

envelope, Phage DNA transport

across membranes, 499

enzymatic activity, Pattern of changes in the activity of enzymes of GDP-D-mannuronic acid synthesis and in the level of transcription of algA, algC and algD genes accompanying the loss and emergence of mucoidy in Pseudomonas aeruginosa, 105

epidemic, Microevolution through DNA exchange among strains of Neisseria meningitidis isolated during an outbreak in the Czech Re-

public, 372

epidemiology, Study of the presence of Campylobacter jejuni and C. coli in sand samples from four Swiss chicken farms, 213 - Epidemiological of extended-spectrum typing β-lactamase-producing Klebsiella pneumoniae isolates by pulsed-field gel electrophoresis and antibiotic susceptibility patterns, 265

epitope, Recognition specificity of monoclonal antibodies which protect mice against Salmonella typhi-

murium infection, 385

Escherichia coli, Predictive modelling of fluorescent AFLF: a new approach to the molecular epidemiology of E. coli, 33 - Heterogeneity of the eae genes in attaching/ effacing Escherichia coli from cattle: comparison with human strains, 323 - Two genes from the capsule of Aeromonas hydrophila (serogroup O:34) confer serum resistance to coli Escherichia K12 396 - Re-evaluation of antibiotic

and mercury resistance in Escherichia coli populations isolated in 1978 from Amazonian rubber tree tappers and Indians, 407 - 'Growth of bacterial cultures' 50 years on: towards an uncertainty principle instead of constants in bacterial growth kinetics, 413 - Temperature-dependent flagellar antigen phase variation in Escherichia coli,

estuary water, Nucleic acid extraction from polluted estuarine water for detection of viruses and bacteria by PCR and RT-PCR analysis, 143

evolution, Super-integrons, 643 - Paralogous genes encoding transport proteins in microbial genomes, 691

exogenous, DNA uptake signal sequences in naturally transformable bacteria, 603

exonuclease VII, Genetic studies of a thermoregulated gene in the psychrotrophic bacterium Pseudomonas fluorescens, 447

exonuclease, Characteristics of Chi distribution on different bacterial

genomes, 579

experimental infection, Microbiological and histological study of the gastrointestinal tract of germ-free mice infected with Helicobacter trogontum, 205

extended-spectrum β-lactamase, Epidemiological typing of extendedspectrum β-lactamase-producing Klebsiella pneumoniae isolates by pulsed-field gel electrophoresis and antibiotic susceptibility patterns, 265

femA gene, Molecular characterization of femA from Staphylococcus hominis and Staphylococcus saprophyticus, and femA-based discrimination of staphylococcal species,

flagellar antigen, Temperaturedependent flagellar antigen phase variation in Escherichia coli, 457

flagellum, Campylobacter coli strains with enlarged flagellin genes isolated from river water, 247

Flavobacterium psychrophilum, Production of viable cultures of Flavobacterium psychrophilum: approach and control, 351

fluorescence, Predictive modelling of fluorescent AFLF: a new approach to the molecular epidemiology of E. coli, 33

G

GDP-D-mannuronic acid synthesis,
Pattern of changes in the activity of
enzymes of GDP-D-mannuronic
acid synthesis and in the level of
transcription of algA, algC and algD
genes accompanying the loss and
emergence of mucoidy in Pseudomonas aeruginosa, 105

gene amplification, PCR detection of aminoglycoside resistance genes: a rapid molecular typing method for Acinetobacter baumannii, 317

gene delivery, Phage DNA transport across membranes, 499

gene disruption, Molecular genetic characterisation of whiB3, a mycobacterial homologue of a Streptomyces sporulation factor, 295

gene expression, Secondary metabolites of Aspergillus exert immunobiological effects on human monocytes, 13

gene probe, Heterogeneity of the eae genes in attaching/effacing Escherichia coli from cattle: comparison with human strains, 323

gene shuffling, Combinatorial approach of bacteria to antibiotic resistance, 367

gene transfer, Genetic studies of a thermoregulated gene in the psychrotrophic bacterium *Pseudomo*nas fluorescens, 447 – Functional and evolutionary roles of long repeats in prokaryotes, 727

gene whiB, Molecular genetic characterisation of whiB3, a mycobacterial homologue of a Streptomyces sporulation factor, 295

genetic characterization, Phenotypic and genetic diversity among Bacillus sphaericus strains isolated in Brazil, potentially useful as biological control agents against mosquito larvae, 153

genetic diversity, Bacteroides fragilis isolates compared by AP-PCR, 257

genome analysis, Characteristics of Chi distribution on different bacterial genomes, 579 – Short repeats and IS elements in the extremely radiation-resistant bacterium *Dei*nococcus radiodurans and comparison to other bacterial species, 713

genome packaging, DNA repeats and archaeal nucleosome positioning, 703

genome plasticity, Repeated sequences in bacterial chromosomes and

plasmids: a glimpse from sequenced genomes, 737

genome structure, Repeated sequences in bacterial chromosomes and plasmids: a glimpse from sequenced genomes, 737

genome, bacterial, Novel intergenic repeats of Escherichia coli K-12, 647

genomic instability, Evolution of the linear chromosomal DNA in *Streptomyces*: is genomic variability developmentally modulated ?, 439

genotype, PCR detection of aminoglycoside resistance genes: a rapid molecular typing method for Acinetobacter baumannii, 317

genotyping, Predictive modelling of fluorescent AFLF: a new approach to the molecular epidemiology of E. coli, 33 – Genetic relatedness between oral and intestinal isolates of Porphyromonas endodontalis by analysis of random amplified polymorphic DNA, 61

glucose transport, 'Growth of bacterial cultures' 50 years on: towards an uncertainty principle instead of constants in bacterial growth kinetics, 413

glutamate, Energy conservation in aerobically grown Staphylococcus aureus, 555

glycogen, Properties of maltoseinducible α-glucosidase MalL (sucrase-isomaltase-maltase) in *Bacillus subtilis*: evidence for its contribution to maltodextrin utilization, 167

glycoprotein E2, Comparison of secretion of a hepatitis C virus glycoprotein in Saccharomyces cerevisiae and Kluyveromyces lactis, 179

glycosylation, Mutants of Kluyveromyces lactis with altered protein glycosylation are affected in cell wall morphogenesis, 5

growth inhibition, Induction of lactate production associated with a decrease in NADH cell content enables growth resumption of Clostridium cellulolyticum in batch cultures on cellobiose, 465

gut, Molecular monitoring of human intestinal *Bifidobacterium* strain diversity, 343 H

Haemophilus influenzae, Occurrence and structure-function relationship of pentameric short sequence repeats in microbial genomes, 617

Haemophilus, DNA uptake signal sequences in naturally transformable

bacteria, 603

helicase, Characteristics of Chi distribution on different bacterial genomes, 579

Helicobacter pylori, Membrane topology of CadA homologous P-type ATPase of Helicobacter pylori as determined by expression of phoA fusions in Escherichia coli and the positive inside rule, 507

Helicobacter trogontum, Microbiological and histological study of the gastrointestinal tract of germ-free mice infected with Helicobacter tro-

gontum, 205

Helicobacter, Comparison of iron uptake in different Helicobacter species, 475

heme, Comparison of iron uptake in different *Helicobacter* species, 475

hepatitis C virus, Comparison of secretion of a hepatitis C virus glycoprotein in Saccharomyces cerevisiae and Kluyveromyces lactis, 179

histopathology, Microbiological and histological study of the gastrointestinal tract of germ-free mice infected with Helicobacter trogontum,

horizontal gene transfer, Horizontal gene transfers in the environment: natural transformation as a putative process for gene transfers between transgenic plants and microorganisms, 375

hydrolysis, Biodegradation of phenylbenzoate and some of its derivatives by *Scedosporium apiosper*-

mum, 413

hydrophobicity, Effect of growth temperature on the biosynthesis of cell wall proteins from *Bifidobacte*rium globosum, 117

identification, Molecular monitoring of human intestinal *Bifidobacterium* strain diversity, 343 – Distribution of *Staphylococcus sciuri* subspecies among human clinical specimens, and profile of antibiotic resistance, 531 – Identification of *Shigella* serotypes by restriction of amplified O-antigen gene cluster, 543

ilvB gene, Cloning of branched chain amino acid biosynthesis genes and assays of a-acetolactate synthase activities in Leuconostoc mesenteroides subsp. cremoris, 189

immunoprotection, Recognition specificity of monoclonal antibodies which protect mice against Salmonella typhimurium infection, 385

immunosuppression, Secondary metabolites of Aspergillus exert immunobiological effects on human monocytes, 13

Indians, Re-evaluation of antibiotic and mercury resistance in Escherichia coli populations isolated in 1978 from Amazonian rubber tree tappers and Indians, 407

insects, On the origins of wine yeast,

insertion sequence, IS elements as constituents of bacterial genomes,

integron, Super-integrons, 643

intergenic region, Short palindromic repetitive DNA elements in enterobacteria: a survey, 629

interspersed repetitive sequences, Large genomic sequence repeti-tions in bacteria: lessons from rRNA operons and Rhs elements,

intestinal genogroup, Genetic relatedness between oral and intestinal isolates of Porphyromonas endodontalis by analysis of random amplified polymorphic DNA, 61

iron uptake, Comparison of iron uptake in different Helicobacter species, 475

### K-L

Klebsiella pneumoniae, Epidemiological typing of extended-spectrum β-lactamase-producing pneumoniae isolates by pulsed-field gel electrophoresis and antibiotic susceptibility patterns, 265

Kluyveromyces lactis, Mutants of Kluyveromyces lactis with altered protein glycosylation are affected in cell wall morphogenesis, 5-Comparison of secretion of a hepatitis C virus glycoprotein in Saccharomyces cerevisiae and Kluyveromyces lactis, 179

lactate, Induction of lactate production associated with a decrease in NADH cell content enables growth resumption of Clostridium cellulolyticum in batch cultures on cello-

biose, 465

lactoferrin, Comparison of iron uptake in different Helicobacter species, 475

Leuconostoc mesenteroides subsp. cremoris, Cloning of branched chain amino acid biosynthesis genes and assays of α-acetolactate synthase activities in Leuconostoc mesenteroides subsp. cremoris, 189

lincomycin resistance, Distribution of Staphylococcus sciuri subspecies among human clinical specimens, and profile of antibiotic resistance,

linkages, Yarrowia lipolytica cell wall architecture: interaction of Ywp1, a mycelian protein, with other wall components and the effect of its depletion, 105

lipopolysaccharide, Recognition specificity of monoclonal antibodies which protect mice against Salmonella typhimurium infection, 385

liposomes, Phage DNA transport across membranes, 499

L-lactate, Energy conservation in aerobically grown Staphylococcus aureus, 555

locus of enterocyte effacement, Heterogeneity of the eae genes in attaching/effacing Escherichia coli from cattle: comparison with human strains, 323

luminescence, Polyphasic approach to the characterisation of marine luminous bacteria, 221

### M

macrorestriction typing, Epidemiological typing of extended-spectrum  $\beta$ -lactamase-producing Klebsiella pneumoniae isolates by pulsed-field gel electrophoresis and antibiotic susceptibility patterns, 265

map position, Molecular nature of RAPD markers from Haemophilus influenzae Rd genome, 83

marine and industrial microbiology, Oil-degrading Acinetobacter strain RAG-1 and strains described as 'Acineto-bacter venetianus sp. nov.' belong to the same genomic species, 69

marine bacteria, Polyphasic approach to the characterisation of marine luminous bacteria, 221

mercury, Re-evaluation of antibiotic and mercury resistance in Escherichia coli populations isolated in 1978 from Amazonian rubber tree tappers and Indians, 407

metabolism, Properties of maltoseinducible α-glucosidase (sucrase-isomaltase-maltase) in Bacillus subtilis: evidence for its contribution to maltodextrin utilization, 167

methicillin resistance, Distribution of Staphylococcus sciuri subspecies among human clinical specimens, and profile of antibiotic resistance,

microbial genetics, Large genomic sequence repetitions in bacteria: lessons from rRNA operons and Rhs elements, 667

microbial nutrition, Production of viable cultures of Flavobacterium psychrophilum: approach control, 351

microbiological control, Secondary metabolites of Aspergillus exert immunobiological effects on human monocytes, 13

microsatellites, Trinucleotide repeats and other microsatellites in yeasts,

molecular sequence data, Campylobacter coli strains with enlarged flagellin genes isolated from river water, 247

molecular switch, Occurrence and structure-function relationship of pentameric short sequence repeats in microbial genomes, 617

olecular typing, Microevolution through DNA exchange among molecular strains of Neisseria meningitidis isolated during an outbreak in the Czech Republic, 372

monoclonal antibody, Recognition specificity of monoclonal antibodies which protect mice against Salmonella typhimurium infection,

mosquito, Phenotypic and genetic diversity among Bacillus sphaericus strains isolated in Brazil, potentially useful as biological control agents against mosquito larvae,

motif extraction, Promoter sequences and algorithmical methods for identifying them, 781

motif searching, Promoter sequences and algorithmical methods for identifying them, 781

mucoid phenotype, Pattern of changes in the activity of enzymes of GDP-D-mannuronic acid synthesis and in the level of transcription of algA, algC and algD genes accompanying the loss and emergence of mucoidy in *Pseudomonas aerugi*-

nosa, 105

multiplex PCR, Molecular characterization of femA from Staphylococcus hominis and Staphylococcus saprophyticus, and femA-based discrimination of staphylococcal species, 129

mutant, Mutants of Kluyveromyces lactis with altered protein glycosylation are affected in cell wall mor-

phogenesis, 5

Mycobacterium smegmatis, Molecular genetic characterisation of whiB3, a mycobacterial homologue of a Streptomyces sporulation factor, 295

mycology, Trinucleotide repeats and other microsatellites in yeasts, 589 Mycoplasma genitalium, Three views

of microbial genomes, 775

### N

NADH, Induction of lactate production associated with a decrease in NADH cell content enables growth resumption of *Clostridium cellulolyticum* in batch cultures on cellobiose, 465

natural transformation, Horizontal gene transfers in the environment: natural transformation as a putative process for gene transfers between transgenic plants and microorganisms, 375 – Functional and evolutionary roles of long repeats in prokaryotes, 727

Neisseria gonorrhoeae, Occurrence and structure-function relationship of pentameric short sequence repeats in microbial genomes, 617

Neisseria meningitidis, Microevolution through DNA exchange among strains of Neisseria meningitidis isolated during an outbreak in the Czech Republic, 372

Neisseria, DNA uptake signal sequences in naturally transformable

bacteria, 603

nosocomial infection, Epidemiological typing of extended-spectrum β-lactamase-producing Klebsiella pneumoniae isolates by pulsed-field gel electrophoresis and antibiotic susceptibility patterns, 265 – PCR detection of aminoglycoside resistance genes: a rapid molecular typing method for Acinetobacter baumannii, 317

nucleic acid extraction, Nucleic acid extraction from polluted estuarine water for detection of viruses and bacteria by PCR and RT-PCR analysis, 143

nucleosome, DNA repeats and archaeal nucleosome positioning, 703

### 0 - P

oligomer, Characteristics of Chi distribution on different bacterial genomes, 579

operator, Recognition of regulatory sites by genomic comparison, 757

oral genogroup, Genetic relatedness between oral and intestinal isolates of *Porphyromonas endodontalis* by analysis of random amplified polymorphic DNA, 61

ortho-pathway, Biodegradation of phenylbenzoate and some of its derivatives by Scedosporium apios-

permum, 413

Outer membrane receptor, Phage DNA transport across membranes, 499

oxidation, Energy conservation in aerobically grown *Staphylococcus* aureus, 555

palindrome, Short palindromic repetitive DNA elements in enterobacteria: a survey, 629

paralogue, Paralogous genes encoding transport proteins in microbial genomes, 691

Pasteurella haemolytica, Occurrence and structure-function relationship of pentameric short sequence repeats in microbial genomes, 617

pathogen detection, Single DNA sequence common to all chlamydial species employed for PCR detection of these organisms, 483

PCR and RT-PCR analysis, Nucleic acid extraction from polluted estuarine water for detection of viruses and bacteria by PCR and RT-PCR analysis, 143

PCR, PCR detection of aminoglycoside resistance genes: a rapid molecular typing method for *Acineto*bacter baumannii, 317 – Detection of Bordetella bronchiseptica by the polymerase chain reaction, 333

permease family, Paralogous genes encoding transport proteins in mi-

crobial genomes, 691

phase variation, Temperature-dependent flagellar antigen phase variation in Escherichia coli, 457

phenotype stability, Re-evaluation of antibiotic and mercury resistance in Escherichia coli populations isolated in 1978 from Amazonian rubber tree tappers and Indians, 407

phenotypic characterization, Phenotypic and genetic diversity among Bacillus sphaericus strains isolated in Brazil, potentially useful as biological control agents against mosquito larvae, 153

phenylbenzoate, Biodegradation of phenylbenzoate and some of its derivatives by Scedosporium apios-

permum, 413

phoA, Membrane topology of CadA homologous P-type ATPase of Helicobacter pylori as determined by expression of phoA fusions in Escherichia coli and the positive inside rule, 507

phylogeny, The role of the codon first letter in the relationship between genomic GC content and protein amino acid composition, 21

plasmid, Re-evaluation of antibiotic and mercury resistance in *Escherichia coli* populations isolated in 1978 from Amazonian rubber tree tappers and Indians, 407

polymorphism (genetics), Large genomic sequence repetitions in bacteria: lessons from rRNA operons and *Rhs* elements, 667

Porphyromonas endodontalis, Genetic relatedness between oral and intestinal isolates of Porphyromonas endodontalis by analysis of random amplified polymorphic DNA, 61

postive inside rule, Membrane topology of CadA homologous P-type ATPase of *Helicobacter pylori* as determined by expression of *phoA* fusions in *Escherichia coli* and the positive inside rule, 507

**primer,** Predictive modelling of fluorescent AFLF: a new approach to the molecular epidemiology of *E*.

coli, 33

primer-template annealing site, Molecular nature of RAPD markers from *Haemophilus influenzae* Rd genome, 83

prokaryotes, Promoter sequences and algorithmical methods for identifying them, 781

**promoter,** Promoter sequences and algorithmical methods for identifying them, 781

protein analysis, Yarrowia lipolytica cell wall architecture: interaction of Ywp1, a mycelian protein, with

other wall components and the effect of its depletion, 105

protein-DNA interactions, HSa of Staphylococcus aureus, a new member of the HU family of bacterial histone-like proteins, 287

Pseudomonas aeruginosa, Pattern of changes in the activity of enzymes of GDP-D-mannuronic acid synthesis and in the level of transcription of algA, algC and algD genes accompanying the loss and emergence of mucoidy in Pseudomonas aeruginosa, 105 – β-lactamasemediated resistance to extended spectrum cephalosporins among clinical isolates of Pseudomonas aeruginosa, 403

Pseudomonas fluorescens, Genetic studies of a thermoregulated gene in the psychrotrophic bacterium Pseudomonas fluorescens, 447

Pseudomonas, Taxonomic study of bacteria isolated from Lebanese spring waters: proposal for Pseudomonas cedrella sp. nov. and P. orientalis sp. nov., 303

D

RAPD amplification, Molecular nature of RAPD markers from *Hae*mophilus influenzae Rd genome, 83

RAPD sequence, Molecular nature of RAPD markers from *Haemophilus* influenzae Rd genome, 83

RAPD, Genetic relatedness between oral and intestinal isolates of *Porphyromonas endodontalis* by analysis of random amplified polymorphic DNA, 61 – Polyphasic approach to the characterisation of marine luminous bacteria, 221

rearrangements, Repeated sequences in bacterial chromosomes and plasmids: a glimpse from sequenced genomes, 737

RecBCD, Characteristics of Chi distribution on different bacterial genomes, 579

recombination, Horizontal gene transfers in the environment: natural transformation as a putative process for gene transfers between transgenic plants and microorganisms, 375 – Characteristics of Chi distribution on different bacterial genomes, 579 – Trinucleotide repeats and other microsatellites in yeasts, 589

reconstitution of flora, Molecular monitoring of human intestinal *Bi-fidobacterium* strain diversity, 343

regulation, Temperature-dependent flagellar antigen phase variation in Escherichia coli, 457 – Recognition of regulatory sites by genomic comparison, 757

repeat, Short palindromic repetitive DNA elements in enterobacteria: a survey, 629

repeated sequences, Short repeats and IS elements in the extremely radiation-resistant bacterium *Dei*nococcus radiodurans and comparison to other bacterial species, 713

repetitive DNA, Three views of microbial genomes, 775

repetitive sequence, Super-integrons, 643 – Novel intergenic repeats of Escherichia coli K-12, 647

replication slippage, Trinucleotide repeats and other microsatellites in yeasts, 589

repressor, Recognition of regulatory sites by genomic comparison, 757

resistance, Re-evaluation of antibiotic and mercury resistance in *Escherichia coli* populations isolated in 1978 from Amazonian rubber tree tappers and Indians, 407

reverse hybridization, Molecular characterization of femA from Staphylococcus hominis and Staphylococcus saprophyticus, and femAbased discrimination of staphylococcal species, 129

rfb gene cluster, Identification of Shigella serotypes by restriction of amplified O-antigen gene cluster, 543

rhizosphere, Isolation and characterisation of a new antagonistic *Burkholderia* strain from the rhizosphere of healthy tomato plants, 45

RNA, bacterial, Campylobacter coli strains with enlarged flagellin genes isolated from river water, 247

RNA, ribosomal, Campylobacter coli strains with enlarged flagellin genes isolated from river water, 247

rodent helicobacters, Microbiological and histological study of the gastrointestinal tract of germ-free mice infected with Helicobacter trogontum, 205

rRNA gene restriction pattern, Molecular monitoring of human intestinal *Bifidobacterium* strain diversity, 343

rRNA genes, Large genomic sequence repetitions in bacteria: lessons from rRNA operons and *Rhs* elements, 667

rubber tree tappers, Re-evaluation of antibiotic and mercury resistance in *Escherichia coli* populations isolated in 1978 from Amazonian rubber tree tappers and Indians, 407

S

16S rDNA, Polyphasic approach to the characterisation of marine luminous bacteria, 221 – Taxonomic study of bacteria isolated from Lebanese spring waters: proposal for *Pseudomonas cedrella* sp. nov. and *P. orientalis* sp. nov., 303

Saccharomyces cerevisiae, Comparison of secretion of a hepatitis C virus glycoprotein in Saccharomyces cerevisiae and Kluyveromyces lactis, 179 – On the origins of wine yeast, 199

Salmonella typhimurium, Recognition specificity of monoclonal antibodies which protect mice against Salmonella typhimurium infection, 385

Scedosporium apiospermum, Biodegradation of phenylbenzoate and some of its derivatives by Scedosporium apiospermum, 413

sequence analysis, Tandem repeats in complete bacterial genome sequences: sequence and structural analyses for comparative studies, 747

sequence comparison, The role of the codon first letter in the relationship between genomic GC content and protein amino acid composition, 21

sequencing, Polyphasic approach to the characterisation of marine luminous bacteria, 221

serotyping, Identification of Shigella serotypes by restriction of amplified O-antigen gene cluster, 543

Shigella, Identification of Shigella serotypes by restriction of amplified O-antigen gene cluster, 543

short sequence repeat, Occurrence and structure-function relationship of pentameric short sequence repeats in microbial genomes, 617

siderophore, Comparison of iron uptake in different *Helicobacter* species, 475

slipped strand mispairing, Occurrence and structure-function relationship of pentameric short sequence repeats in microbial genomes, 617

**sporulation,** Molecular genetic characterisation of *whiB3*, a mycobacterial homologue of a *Streptomyces* sporulation factor, 295

spring water, Taxonomic study of bacteria isolated from Lebanese spring waters: proposal for *Pseudo*monas cedrella sp. nov. and *P. orien*talis sp. nov., 303

Staphylococcus aureus, Energy conservation in aerobically grown

Staphylococcus aureus, 555

Staphylococcus sciuri, Distribution of Staphylococcus sciuri subspecies among human clinical specimens, and profile of antibiotic resistance, 531

Staphylococcus, Molecular characterization of femA from Staphylococcus hominis and Staphylococcus saprophyticus, and femA-based discrimination of staphylococcal species, 129

starch, Properties of maltoseinducible α-glucosidase MalL (sucrase-isomaltase-maltase) in *Bacillus subtilis*: evidence for its contribution to maltodextrin utili-

zation, 167

strain RAG-1, Oil-degrading Acinetobacter strain RAG-1 and strains described as 'Acinetobacter venetianus sp. nov.' belong to the same genomic species, 69

Streptomyces coelicolor, Molecular genetic characterisation of whiB3, a mycobacterial homologue of a Streptomyces sporulation factor, 295

Streptomyces, Evolution of the linear chromosomal DNA in Streptomyces: is genomic variability developmentally modulated?, 439

structural model, Tandem repeats in complete bacterial genome sequences: sequence and structural analyses for comparative studies, 747

subspecies, Distribution of Staphylococcus sciuri subspecies among human clinical specimens, and profile of antibiotic resistance, 531

superfamily, Paralogous genes encoding transport proteins in micro-

bial genomes, 691

### T

tandem repeat sequence, Tandem repeats in complete bacterial genome sequences: sequence and structural analyses for comparative studies, 747

taxonomy, Oil-degrading Acinetobacter strain RAG-1 and strains described as 'Acinetobacter venetianus sp. nov.' belong to the same genomic species, 69 – Taxonomic study of bacteria isolated from Lebanese spring waters: proposal for *Pseudo-monas cedrella* sp. nov. and *P. orientalis* sp. nov., 303

temperature-inducible proteins, Effect of growth temperature on the biosynthesis of cell wall proteins from *Bifidobacterium globosum*, 117

Thermus, The role of the codon first letter in the relationship between genomic GC content and protein amino acid composition, 21

thermal regulation, Genetic studies of a thermoregulated gene in the psychrotrophic bacterium *Pseudo*monas fluorescens, 447

thermophile, The role of the codon first letter in the relationship between genomic GC content and protein amino acid composition, 21

tomato, Isolation and characterisation of a new antagonistic *Burkholderia* strain from the rhizosphere of healthy tomato plants, 45

topology, Membrane topology of CadA homologous P-type ATPase of *Helicobacter pylori* as determined by expression of *phoA* fusions in *Escherichia coli* and the positive inside rule, 507

TPS1, Trehalose hydrolysis is not required for human serum-induced dimorphic transition in Candida albicans: evidence from a ps1/tps1 mutant deficient in trehalose synthesis, 521

tps1/tps1, Trehalose hydrolysis is not required for human seruminduced dimorphic transition in Candida albicans: evidence from a ps1/tps1 mutant deficient in trehalose synthesis, 521

**transcription,** Recognition of regulatory sites by genomic comparison, 757

transgenic plant, Horizontal gene transfers in the environment: natural transformation as a putative process for gene transfers between transgenic plants and microorganisms, 375

transport protein, Paralogous genes encoding transport proteins in microbial genomes, 691

trehalose, Trehalose hydrolysis is not required for human serum-induced dimorphic transition in *Candida albicans*: evidence from a *ps1/tps1* mutant deficient in trehalose synthesis, 521

trinucleotide repeats, Trinucleotide repeats and other microsatellites in yeasts, 589

### U-Z

- universal primers, Single DNA sequence common to all chlamydial species employed for PCR detection of these organisms, 483
- uptake, DNA uptake signal sequences in naturally transformable bacteria, 603
- vanadate, Mutants of *Kluyveromyces* lactis with altered protein glycosylation are affected in cell wall morphogenesis, 5
- viability, Production of viable cultures of *Flavobacterium psychrophilum*: approach and control, 351
- Vibrionaceae, Polyphasic approach to the characterisation of marine luminous bacteria, 221
- virulence, Campylobacter coli strains with enlarged flagellin genes isolated from river water, 247
- wcaJ, Two genes from the capsule of Aeromonas hydrophila (serogroup O:34) confer serum resistance to Escherichia coli K12 strains, 396
- whole genome sequence, Occurrence and structure-function relationship of pentameric short sequence repeats in microbial genomes, 617
- wine yeast, On the origins of wine yeast, 199
- XlnR, CreA modulates the XlnRinduced expression on xylose of Aspergillus niger genes involved in xylan degradation, 281
- xylanolytic gene, CreA modulates the XlnR-induced expression on xylose of *Aspergillus niger* genes involved in xylan degradation, 281
- xylose, CreA modulates the XlnRinduced expression on xylose of Aspergillus niger genes involved in xylan degradation, 281
- Yarrowia lipolytica, Yarrowia lipolytica cell wall architecture: interaction of Ywp1, a mycelian protein, with other wall components and the effect of its depletion, 105
- Ywp1 protein, Yarrowia lipolytica cell wall architecture: interaction of Ywp1, a my-celian protein, with other wall components and the effect of its depletion, 105

